1	Mark E. Ellis - 127159	FILED/ENLORSED	
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3	Amanda N. Griffith - 288164 ELLIS LAW GROUP, LLP 740 University Assured Spite 100		
<sup>.</sup> 4	740 University Avenue, Suite 100   Sacramento, CA 95825   Tel: (916) 283-8820   Fax: (916) 283-8821		
5			
6	Attorneys for Defendant/Cross-Complainant ROBERT MCFARLAND		
7	·		
8	SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA		
9	COUNTY OF SACRAMENTO		
10			
11	THE NATIONAL GRANGE OF THE ORDER OF PATRONS OF HUSBANDRY, a	Case No.: 34-2012-00130439	
12	Washington, D.C., nonprofit corporation,	ROBERT McFARLAND'S ANSWER TO FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT	
13	Plaintiff,		
14	<b>V.</b>		
15	THE CALIFORNIA STATE GRANGE, a California nonprofit corporation, and ROBERT		
16	MCFARLAND, JOHN LUVAAS, GERALD CHERNOFF, and DAMINA PARR,		
17	Defendants.		
18			
19			
20	Defendant/Cross-Complainant ROBERT MCFARLAND, hereby answers the First Amended		
21	Complaint for Declaratory Judgment and Injunction as follows:		
22	<u>GENERAL DENIAL</u>		
23	Defendant Robert McFarland generally denies each and every allegation set forth in complaint		
24	pursuant to California Code of Civil Procedure section 431.30(d), and defendant further generally		
25	denies that plaintiff has sustained any injury, damage, or loss by reason of any act or omission on part of defendants. In addition, without admitting any allegations contained in the complaint, defendants		
26	assert the following affirmative defenses based on information and belief:		
27	///		
28			
	- ] -		
	ROBERT McFARLAND'S ANSWER TO FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT		

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#### FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

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The First Amended Complaint, and each cause of action, fails to state a claim upon which relief can be granted.

#### SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

The First Amended Complaint, in whole or in part, is barred by the applicable statute of limitations.

#### THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

The First Amended Complaint, and each cause of action, must fail against defendant, because defendant was fulfilling his duty as provided by law.

#### FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

To the extent the First Amended Complaint asks the court to rewrite various statutes, this court has no jurisdiction.

### FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

The First Amended Complaint, and each cause of action, must fail because plaintiff cannot establish the requisite elements and circumstances necessary to succeed on its claim.

#### SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

The First Amended Complaint, and each cause of action, is barred because plaintiffs have not suffered irreparable injury and are unlikely to succeed on the merits.

#### SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

The First Amended Complaint, and each cause of action is barred by the doctrines of estoppel, laches, and/or waiver.

#### **EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

No relief may be obtained under the First Amended Complaint by reason of the plaintiff's failure to do equity in the matters alleged in the First Amended Complaint and cross-complaint filed within.

#### NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

No relief may be obtained under the First Amended Complaint based on the doctrine of unclean hands.

#### TENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE .1 No relief may be obtained under the First Amended Complaint based on the doctrine of waiver. 2 **ELEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE** 3 Plaintiff is barred by laches in proceeding in this action against defendant. 4 TWELFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE 5 By conduct, representations and omissions as more fully alleged in the cross-claim filed 6 herewith and incorporated herein, plaintiff is equitably estopped to assert, any claim for relief against 7 this defendant respecting the matters which are the subject of the First Amended Complaint. 8 THIRTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE 9 Plaintiff is not entitled to attorneys' fees. 10 FOURTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE 11 The First Amended Complaint, and each cause of action, must fail against defendant, because 12 defendant's actions are protected by the business judgment rule. 13 FIFTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE 14 This defendant is informed and believes and thereon alleges that other third persons were 15 careless and/or negligent, and/or committed intentional acts, and that this carelessness, negligence 16 and/or these intentional acts solely caused or proximately contributed to the happening of the acts, 17 omissions and incidents alleged in the First Amended Complaint. 18 SIXTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE 19 This defendant presently has insufficient knowledge or information on which to form a belief 20 as to whether said defendant may have additional, as yet unstated, defenses available. This defendant 21 reserves herein the right to assert additional defenses in the event discovery indicates that such 22 defenses would be appropriate. 23 PRAYER FOR RELIEF 24 WHEREFORE, defendants pray as follows: 25 That the court enter judgment in favor of defendant; a. 26 b. That plaintiff take nothing by its First Amended Complaint; 27 28

c. That the court award defendant his costs and attorneys' fees incurred in connection with this action; and

d. For such other and further relief as the court deems just and proper.

Dated: August 9, 2013

ELLIS LAW ØROUP, DLP By

William A. Lapcevic Attorney for DEFENDANT/CROSS COMPLAINANT ROBERT MCFARLAND

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE		
I, Jennifer E. Mueller, declare:		
I am a citizen of the United States, am over the age of eighteen years, and am not a party to or		
interested in the within entitled cause. My business address is 740 University Avenue, Suite 100,		
Sacramento, CA 95825.		
On August 9, 2013, I served the following document(s) on the parties in the within action:		
ROBERT McFARLAND'S ANSWER TO FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT		
X BY MAIL: I am familiar with the business practice for collection and processing of mail. The above-described document(s) will be enclosed in a sealed envelope, with first class postage thereon fully prepaid, and deposited with the United States Postal Service at Sacramento, CA on this date, addressed as follows:		
<b>BY HAND</b> : The above-described document(s) will be placed in a sealed envelope which will be hand-delivered on this same date by		
<b>VIA FACSIMILE:</b> The above-described document(s) was transmitted via facsimile from the fax number shown on the attached facsimile report, at the time shown on the attached facsimile report, and the attached facsimile report reported no error in transmission and was properly issued from the transmitting facsimile machine, and a copy of same was mailed, on		
this same date to the following:     VIA OVERNIGHT SERVICE:   The above-described document(s) will be delivered by overnight service, to the following:		
Martin Jensen Thomas Riordan Porter Scott 350 University Avenue Suite 200 Sacramento, CA 95825	Attorneys for Plaintiffs/Cross-Defendants The National Grange of the Order of Patrons of	
Robert Swanson Daniel Stouder Boutin Jones, Inc. 555 Capitol Mall Suite 1500 Sacramento, CA 95814	Attorneys for Defendants The California State Grange, John Luvaas, Gerald Chernoff, and D	
I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is a true and correct statement and that this Certificate was executed on August 9, 2013.		
By Jennifer E. Mueller -5-		
ROBERT McFARLAND'S ANSWER TO FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT		

# RECEIVED

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GDSSC COURTHOUSE SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA COUNTY OF SACRAMENTO

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